



Regional Initiative
Latin America and the Caribbean
Free of Child Labour



International
Labour
Organization

Latin America and the Caribbean:
**Towards the
first generation
FREE OF CHILD LABOUR**

.....
An integrated and interdependent analysis of
the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development
in relation to target 8.7



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PART 3

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**DECENT WORK
AND CHILD LABOUR
PREVENTION AND
ELIMINATION WITHIN
THE FRAMEWORK OF
THE 2030 AGENDA**

Given the many causes of child labour, multiple issues should be addressed in relation to its prevention and elimination. To achieve the target by 2025, it will be necessary, among other things, to reduce poverty, improve education, promote gender equity and implement social protection policies. Conversely, progress in reducing child labour will facilitate progress on each of these issues.

Given this relationship, this section analyzes target 8.7 (on ending child labour) within the broader framework of the Sustainable Development Goals, considering first its direct link with Goal 8 (on economic growth and the creation of decent work) of which it is part.

The section then goes on to analyze the links between the target to put an end to child labour and the other objectives through which direct links are identified from a thematic correlation analysis based on empirical evidence in each area. Each target identified as having a “direct effect” is considered to be an impact in the relationship between child labour and the goal that contains it, so that the total number of impacts on each target establishes an indicator of the degree of interdependence it has with child labour. The outcome of the analysis performed is illustrated in the following figure.

Figure 17

Interdependence of target 8.7 on ending child labour
and other commitments adopted within the framework of the SDGs



By applying the described criteria, the analysis of the links between the target on ending child labour and the entire set of SDGs will focus on 8 goals and 35 specific targets, ordered by their degree of interdependence:

- 1. SDG 4:** Ensure inclusive, equitable and quality education
- 2. SDG 5:** Achieve gender equality
- 3. SDG 1:** End poverty
- 4. SDG 10:** Reduce inequality
- 5. SDG 2:** End hunger
- 6. SDG 16:** Promote peaceful and inclusive societies
- 7. SDG 3:** Ensure healthy lives
- 8. SDG 13:** Combat climate change

SDG 3: HEALTH FOR ALL AND THE ELIMINATION OF CHILD LABOUR

SDG 3: Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages

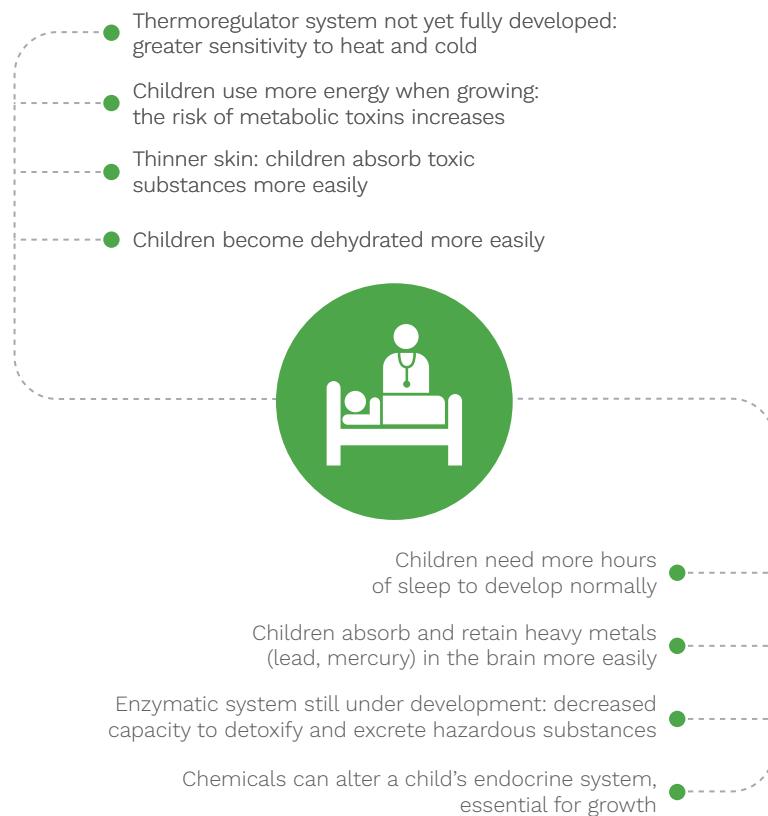


Linking this goal to child labour requires starting by pointing out that “children are not simply smaller adults, they are physically and mentally different; and regardless of cultural perceptions or social construct, the transition to biological adulthood extends past puberty well into the late teen years.”⁷²

Target 3.4 expresses the commitment to, “By 2030, reduce by one third premature mortality from non-communicable diseases through prevention and treatment and promote mental health and well-being”, which requires action on child labour, especially its most dangerous forms.

72 IPEC (2011), p. 13.

Figure 39
Factors increasing health risks in children



Source: Compiled by author based on ILO/IPEC data (2007).

The World Health Organization warns on its website that the harm that children suffer as a result of child labour not only has short-term health effects, but also extends to and sometimes only becomes visible in adult life. The consequence is the difficulty in measuring the effects: "cancer, infertility, chronic back pain and IQ reduction are some of the expected long-term effects."

Target 3.5 aims to "Strengthen the prevention and treatment of substance abuse, including narcotic drug abuse and harmful use of alcohol," situations that children and adolescent workers are exposed to through the worst forms of child labour, particularly those who exploit them in criminal activities.

Target 3.9 aims to, "By 2030, reduce substantially the number of deaths and illnesses from hazardous chemicals and air, water and soil pollution and contamination." Agriculture and mining, sectors in which child labour has a significant presence, involve the use of highly dangerous products such as pesticides and chemical agents or explosives. These particularly affect the health and physical development of children (see Figure 36).

For Latin America and the Caribbean, it is particularly important to pay attention to adolescent work in agriculture, since this sector accounts for most hazardous work performed by adolescents.

Figure 40

Percentage of adolescents aged 15 to 17 engaged in hazardous work, by sector and country. Global comparison (2007-2013)



Source: ILO/IPEC (2015).

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